## B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JUNE, 2019.

## Second Year

## Botany

## PLANT ANATOMY AND EMBRYOLOGY

Time: 3 hours Maximum marks: 75

PART A —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any FIVE questions.

- 1. What are meristems? How are they classified?
- 2. Give the functions of primary and secondary tissues.
- 3. Explain the primary anatomical structure of a dicot root.
- 4. Explain the morphology of monocot and dicot leaf.
- 5. Compare the monocot and dicot leaf anatomy.
- 6. With technical terms describe the male and female reproductive organs of a flower.

- 7. Describe the structure of ovule.
- 8. Comment on Apomixis.

PART B — 
$$(5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ marks})$$

Answer any FIVE questions.

- 9. Explain theories of meristems.
- 10. What are the classifications of tissues? Write their functions.
- 11. With suitable examples and sketches explain the types of roots.
- 12. With neat diagram explain types of nodal anatomy.
- 13. Explain the internal structure and components of leaf.
- 14. Describe the development of microsporangium.
- 15. What is pollination? Explain different methods of pollination.
- 16. Write short notes on
  - (a) double fertilization
  - (b) Endosperm.

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